CAPVT XXIII: PARTICIPIA ("Participles")

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I. DĒFĪNĪTIŌ : A verbal adjective. As an <u>adjective</u>, it must agree with the noun/pronoun it modifies in number/gender/case; as a <u>verbal</u>, it can take a direct object, indirect object, etc.

II. RECOGNITIŌ (FŌRMAE): <u>**amō, amāre, amāvī, amātus/a/um**</u>

	Vōx:	ACTĪVA	PASSĪVA
Tempus:			
PRAESĒNS		[1]**amāns, amantis** (gen.) *loving*	NONE
PERFECTUM		NONE	[2]**amātus/a/um** *(having been) loved*
FUTŪRUM		[3]**amātūrus/a/um** *about to/going to love*	[4]**amandus/a/um** *about to/going to be loved*

[1]=present stem (< 2nd principal part) + **-ns** (stem vowel long)/gen. **-ntis** (vowel short); **-iē- (-ie-)** precedes **-ns (-ntis)** for **-iō** verbs

[2]=4th principal part

[3]=4th principal part + **-ūr-** (remember "futUre") before **-us/-a/-um**

[4]=present stem + **-ndus/a/um** (vowel short); **-ie-** precedes **-ndus/a/um** for **-iō** verbs

PRACTICUM:	*Praesēns*	*Perfectum*	*Futūrum Act.*	*Futūrum Passīvum*
vocō, vocāre, **vocāvī, vocātus:**	_____	_____	_____	_____
iubeō, iubēre, **iussī, iussus:**	_____	_____	_____	_____
dūcō, dūcere, **dūxī, ductus:**	_____	_____	_____	_____
faciō, facere, **fēcī, factus:**	_____	_____	_____	_____
sciō, scīre, **scīvī, scītus:**	_____	_____	_____	_____

III. TRĀNSLĀTIŌ: phrase: __ing; (having been)__ed; about to __; (about) to be __ed.; **clause:** <u>present</u> part.=<u>SAME</u> time as main vb.; <u>perfect</u>=time <u>BEFORE</u>; <u>future</u>=time <u>AFTER</u>

pater amāns, *a _____ father*

Patrem amantem habēs, *You have a _____ father*

Pater, fīliam amāns, eī rosās dedit,

PHRASE: *The father, _____, gave her roses.*

CLAUSE: *Since he _____, the father gave her roses.*